

**CHAPTER**  
**29**

**GUIDED READING** *War Affects the World*

**Section 3**

**A. Using Sequential Order** As you read about the effects of the war on countries throughout the world, make notes to answer questions related to the time line.

<b>Feb. 1915</b>	Gallipoli campaign begins.	→	1. What was the purpose of the Gallipoli campaign?
<b>Jan. 1917</b>	Germany announces a policy of unrestricted submarine warfare.		2. Why did the United States enter the war?
<b>Feb. 1917</b>	British intercept the Zimmermann note.		
<b>April 1917</b>	United States enters the war.	→	3. Why did the czar's government collapse?
<b>Nov. 1917</b>	Lenin seizes power in Russia.	↗	4. What were the terms of this treaty?
<b>March 1918</b>	Germany and Russia sign Treaty of Brest-Litovsk.	↗	5. What was the significance of this battle?
<b>July 1918</b>	Allies and Germans fight Second Battle of the Marne.	↗	6. What events signaled the final defeat of the Central Powers?
<b>Nov. 1918</b>	World War I ends.	→	

**B. Recognizing Facts and Details** On the back of this paper, define or explain:

unrestricted submarine warfare    total war    rationing    propaganda    armistice